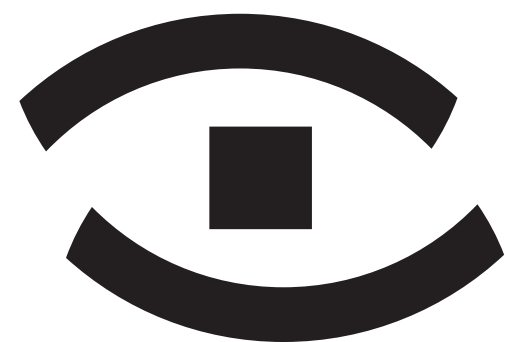




Centrum Witelona